ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION OF

NORTH PHOENIX TATUM HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION, INC., an Arizona non-profit corporation

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In compliance with the requirements of \$10-1002, et seq., Arizona Revised Statutes, as may from time to time be amended, the undersigned, all of whom are of full legal age, have voluntarily associated themselves on the date set forth below for the purpose of forming an Arizona non-profit corporation. All of the undersigned incorporators certify and adopt the following Articles of Incorporation ("Articles"):

ARTICLE I

NAME AND TERM

The name of the corporation is NORTH PHOENIX TATUM HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION, INC. ("Association"). The Association shall exist perpetually.

ARTICLE II

DEFINED TERMS

Terms in all capital letters used in these Articles without definition shall have the meanings specified for those terms in the Declaration of Homeowner Benefits and Covenants, Conditions, and Restrictions for Tatum Manor and Tatum Heights ___, Official Records of recorded in Document No. 92-0151682 Maricopa County, Arizona ("Declaration"). In the case of any between the Articles and the Declaration, conflict Declaration shall control. As used in these Articles of Incorporation, the term "Association Property" shall mean the COMMON AREAS, all other property owned by the Association or placed under its jurisdiction, all property and improvements within the PROPERTY used in common by and for the benefit of the OWNERS of LOTS, and any additions to any of the foregoing as may be brought within the jurisdiction of the Association pursuant to the Declaration.

ARTICLE III

PRINCIPAL OFFICE

The principal office of the Association shall be located at 2005 West 14th Street, Suite 110, Tempe, Arizona, 85281.

ARTICLE IV

STATUTORY AGENT

Lynn T. Ziolko, Esq., whose address is 101 North First Avenue, Suite 2600, Phoenix, Arizona 85003, and who has been a bona fide resident of the State of Arizona for more than three (3) years last past, is appointed and designated as the Statutory Agent for the corporation for the State of Arizona, upon whom service of process may be made. This appointment may be revoked at any time by the Board of Directors of the Association by the filing of the appointment of another Statutory Agent.

ARTICLE V

PURPOSE OF THE ASSOCIATION

The object and purpose for which this Association is organized is to provide for the acquisition, construction, management, maintenance, and care of the Association Property. In furtherance of, and in order to accomplish these objectives and purposes, the Association may transact any or all lawful business for which non-profit corporations may be incorporated under the laws of the State of Arizona, as such laws may be amended from time to time. All business transacted by the Association shall be transacted in such a way so as to further its tax-exempt status as an association under the Internal Revenue Code, if the Association so elects to be treated as such a tax-exempt organization. The Association shall come into existence on the date of the filing of these Articles with the Arizona Corporation Commission.

ARTICLE VI

THE CHARACTER OF THE BUSINESS

The general nature and character of the business to be transacted by the Association shall be as follows:

- (a) To own, operate, repair, manage, and maintain the Association Property;
- (b) To: (i) accept the Association Property and to maintain, repair, and replace all landscaping, parking areas, walk areas, recreational facilities, recreational areas, and private streets located upon the Association Property and which are the responsibility of the Association to maintain, repair, and replace pursuant to the Declaration; (ii) pay all taxes and assessments, if any, which may be properly levied against the Association Property; (iii) fix and levy assessments and impose

liens against the individual LOTS to secure the payment of all assessments and other obligations due from the OWNERS of the applicable Lots to the Association and to collect, foreclose, or otherwise enforce, compromise, release, satisfy, and discharge these liens and demands, and to do all other acts necessary to the filing, maintenance, and discharge of these demands and liens; (iv) take any action necessary to enforce the PROJECT DOCUMENTS; (v) do any and all lawful things and acts which the Association may deem, at any time and from time to time, and in its sole discretion, to be in the best interests of the MEMBERS (and to pay all associated costs and expenses) and in connection with any and all the purposes of the Association; (vi) do any and all lawful things which may be advisable, proper, authorized, or permitted to be done by the Association under and by virtue of any condition, covenant, restriction, reservation, charge, or assessment affecting all or any portion of the Association Property, and to do and perform any and all acts which may be either necessary for or incidental to the exercise of any of the foregoing powers, or for the peace, health, comfort, safety, or general welfare of the MEMBERS; and (vii) do any and all things and exercise all rights and powers permitted to non-profit corporations under the laws of the State of Arizona (as may be amended from time to time);

- (c) To enter into, perform, and carry out contracts of any kind necessary to, in connection with, or incidental to the accomplishment of the purposes of the Association;
- (d) To borrow money and, with the consent of twothirds (2/3) of each class of MEMBERS, to mortgage, pledge, deed in trust, or hypothecate any or all of the Association Property as security for money borrowed or debts incurred;
 - (e) To adopt and amend the Bylaws of the Association;
- (f) To adopt and amend budgets for revenues, expenditures, and reserves;
- (g) To institute, defend, or intervene in litigation or administrative proceedings in its own name or on behalf of the OWNERS on matters affecting the PROPERTY;
- (h) To do and perform any and all acts and things and to transact any business, not inconsistent with law, which may be necessary, incidental, or convenient in carrying out of any of the business or purposes of the Association, including, without limitation, all acts necessary to perform all obligations and duties and exercise all rights and powers of the Association under (and in accordance with) the PROJECT DOCUMENTS; and

(i) To indemnify the Directors, officers, MEMBERS, employees, or agents of the Association in the manner and upon the conditions specified in the Bylaws.

ARTICLE VII

MEMBERSHIP

- l. Identity of Members. The Association shall be a non-stock corporation. No stock shall be issued, and no dividends or pecuniary profits shall be paid at any time to its MEMBERS. Membership in the Association shall be limited to OWNERS of LOTS. An OWNER of a LOT shall automatically, upon becoming the OWNER of such LOT, become a MEMBER of the Association and shall remain a MEMBER of the Association until such time as his ownership ceases, for any reason, at which time his membership in the Association shall automatically cease.
- 2. Transfer of Membership. Membership in the Association shall be appurtenant to each LOT and a membership in the Association shall not be transferred, pledged, or alienated in any way, except: (i) upon the sale of a LOT, and then only to the purchasers; (ii) by intestate succession or testamentary disposition; (iii) foreclosure of mortgage (or similar security instrument) of record; or (iv) other legal process. Any attempt to make a prohibited transfer shall be void and shall not be reflected upon the books and records of the Association.
- 3. First Annual Meeting. The first annual meeting of the MEMBERS of the Association shall be held on October 31, 1993, or at such other date designated by the Board of Directors; however, the first annual meeting of the MEMBERS of the Association shall in no event be held later than one (1) year after the date of the close of escrow on the first LOT sold by the DECLARANT to an OWNER.

ARTICLE VIII

VOTING RIGHTS

- 1. Classes of Members. The Association shall have two classes of voting membership, Class A and Class B.
- 2. <u>Class A.</u> Class A members shall be all OWNERS of LOTS with the exception of the DECLARANT. Each Class A member shall be entitled to one (1) vote for each LOT owned.
- 3. Class B. The Class B member shall be the DECLA-RANT. The Class B member shall be entitled to three (3) votes for each LOT owned. The Class B membership shall cease and be

converted to Class A membership upon the happening of any of the following events, whichever occurs earlier:

- (a) Four (4) months after the date when the total of votes outstanding in Class A membership first equals or exceeds the total of votes outstanding in Class B membership;
- (b) The date which is five (5) years after the date of the close of escrow on the first Lot sold by Declarant; or
- (c) When the DECLARANT notifies the Association in writing that it relinquishes its Class B membership.
- 4. Joint Ownership. When more than one person is the OWNER of any LOT, all such persons shall be MEMBERS. The vote for such LOT shall be exercised as they, among themselves, determine; however, in no event shall more than one (1) vote be cast with respect to any LOT. The votes for each LOT must be cast as a whole unit, and fractional votes shall not be allowed. In the event that joint OWNERS are unable to agree among themselves as to how their vote or votes shall be cast, they shall lose their right to vote on the matter in question. If any OWNER casts a ballot representing a certain LOT, it will thereafter be conclusively presumed for all purposes that he/she was acting with the authority and consent of all other OWNERS of the same LOT. In the event more than one ballot is cast for a particular LOT, none of the votes shall be counted and said votes shall be deemed void.
- 5. Corporate Ownership. In the event any LOT is owned by a corporation, partnership, or other association, the corporation, partnership, or association shall be a MEMBER and shall designate, in writing, at the time of acquisition of the LOT, an individual who shall have the power to vote. In the absence of a designation and until a designation is made, the chief executive officer or managing partner, as applicable, of the corporation, partnership, or association shall have the power to vote the membership. If there is no chief executive officer or managing partner, the Board of Directors of the Association shall designate whom shall have the power to vote.
- 6. Suspension of Voting Rights. In the event any OWNER shall be in arrears in the payment of any assessments or other amounts due under any of the provisions of the Declaration and/or the other PROJECT DOCUMENTS for a period of fifteen (15) days, the OWNER's right to vote as a MEMBER of the Association shall be suspended and shall remain suspended until all payments, together with accrued interest, late charges, and all attorney's fees incurred, are brought current and kept current. In the event any OWNER commits or permits to exist any non-monetary infraction of the Declaration and/or the other PROJECT DOCUMENTS and does not immediately (or within such reasonable time as may

be necessary) correct or take reasonable steps to correct the infraction, the OWNER's right to vote as a MEMBER of the Association shall be suspended and shall remain suspended for any period during which such infraction remains uncured.

ARTICLE IX

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

1. Number and Affairs. The affairs of the Association shall be conducted by a Board of Directors of the Association (sometimes individually or collectively called "Board," "Directors," "Director," or "Board of Directors") and such officers and committees as the Board may elect and appoint. The Board of Directors shall be elected by the MEMBERS. So long as there is a Class B membership in the Association, the Directors need not be MEMBERS of the Association. After the termination of the Class B membership, all Directors must be MEMBERS of the Association. The Board may increase the number of Directors on the Board; however, the number of Directors must always be an odd number and may not exceed seven (7) Directors. The number of Directors constituting the initial Board shall be three (3), one of which shall serve a three (3) year term, one of which shall serve a two (2) year term, and one of which shall serve a one (1) year term. The names and addresses of the initial Board of Directors of the Association are as follows:

<u>Name</u>	Mailing Address
James Arneson (1 year term)	2005 West 14th Street Suite 110
, -	Tempe, Arizona 85281
Ken Krouse (2 year term)	2005 West 14th Street Suite 110
•	Tempe, Arizona 85281
Joseph C. Thompson (3 year term)	2005 West 14th Street Suite 110
,	Tempe, Arizona 85281

The initial Directors shall serve for the terms specified below their names $\underline{\text{or}}$ until their successors have been elected and qualified.

2. Vacancy. Vacancies on the Board caused by any reason other than the removal of a Director by the MEMBERS shall be filled by a majority vote of the remaining Directors at the first regular or special meeting of the Board held after the occurrence of the vacancy. Each person elected shall serve the unexpired portion of the prior Director's term.

3. <u>Bylaws</u>. The Board is expressly authorized to adopt bylaws for the Association ("Bylaws"), by a majority vote of the Board, at a regular or special meeting.

ARTICLE X

DISSOLUTION

The Association may be dissolved with the affirmative assent given in writing and signed by not less than two-thirds (2/3) of the authorized votes of each class of MEMBERS. Upon dissolution of the Association, other than incidental to a merger or consolidation, the assets of the Association shall be dedicated to an appropriate public agency to be used for purposes similar to those for which this Association was created. In the event that such dedication is refused, the assets shall be granted, conveyed, or assigned to any non-profit corporation, association, trust, or other organization to be devoted to a similar purpose or purposes.

ARTICLE XI

AMENDMENTS

Amendment of these Articles shall require the affirmative assent of at least two-thirds (2/3) of the authorized votes of each class of MEMBERS.

ARTICLE XII

INCORPORATORS

The name and address of the incorporator of the Association is:

Name

Mailing Address

Joseph C. Thompson

2005 West 14th Street Suite 110 Tempe, Arizona 85281

ARTICLE XIII

FHA/VA APPROVAL

As long as there is a Class B membership in the Association and if either FHA or VA financing is provided for all or any portion of the PROPERTY, the following will require the prior approval of the Federal Housing Administration or the Veterans Administration, if applicable: (i) annexation of additional properties; (ii) mergers and consolidations; (iii) mortgaging of COMMON AREAS; (iv) dedication of COMMON AREAS; and (v) dissolution and amendment of these Articles of Incorporation.

For the purpose of forming this non-profit corporation under the laws of the State of Arizona, the undersigned, constituting all of the incorporators of the Association, has executed these Articles of Incorporation as of M_{CML} , 24, 1992.

Joseph C. Thompson, Incorporator

STATE OF ARIZONA

)ss.

County of Maricopa

On this, the Adday of March, 1992, before me, the undersigned Notary Public, personally appeared Joseph C. Thompson, known to me to be the person whose name is subscribed to the within instrument and acknowledged that he executed the same for the purposes therein contained.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I hereunto set my hand and official

seal.

Notary Public

My Commission Expires:

10-31-92

DANA W. KEIG

DANA W. KEIG

Noticy Public - State of Arterna

MARICOPA COUNTY

My Cornal Expires Cat. 21, 1022